

___ Blue-winged Warbler	ET
___ Black-and-white Warbler	RT
___ Prothonotary Warbler	CaT
___ Tennessee Warbler	CaT
___ Orange-crowned Warbler	CT/RW
___ Lucy's Warbler	CT/CS+
___ Nashville Warbler	UT
___ Virginia's Warbler	RT
___ MacGillivray's Warbler	UT
___ Mourning Warbler	ET
___ Kentucky Warbler	ET
___ Common Yellowthroat	RW/CS+
___ Hooded Warbler	CaT
___ American Redstart	RT
___ Cape May Warbler	ET
___ Northern Parula	CaT/ES
___ Magnolia Warbler	ET
___ Blackburnian Warbler	ET
___ Yellow Warbler	CT/CS+
___ Chestnut-sided Warbler	CaT
___ Black-throated Blue Warbler	CaT
___ Palm Warbler	ET
___ Pine Warbler	ET
___ Yellow-rumped Warbler	CT/UW
___ Yellow-throated Warbler	ET
___ Prairie Warbler	ET
___ Grace's Warbler	CaT
___ Black-throated Gray Warbler	UT/CaW
___ Townsend's Warbler	UT
___ Hermit Warbler	RT
___ Black-throated Green Warbler	CaT
___ Rufous-capped Warbler	EW
___ Wilson's Warbler	CT/CaW
___ Red-faced Warbler	CaT
___ Painted Redstart	RT

Tanagers, Cardinals, Grosbeaks & Buntings

___ Hepatic Tanager	CaT
___ Summer Tanager	CT/CS+
___ Scarlet Tanager	ET
___ Western Tanager	CT/US
___ Northern Cardinal	UP+
___ Pyrrhuloxia	CP+
___ Yellow Grosbeak	ET
___ Rose-breasted Grosbeak	RT/CaW
___ Black-headed Grosbeak	CT/US
___ Blue Grosbeak	CaW/CS+
___ Lazuli Bunting	CT/CaW/US+
___ Indigo Bunting	UT/RS+
___ Varied Bunting	US+
___ Painted Bunting	RT
___ Dickcissel	CaT

The San Pedro Riparian National Conservation Area (NCA) includes about 56,000 acres in Cochise County, Arizona. Extending approximately 40 miles northward from the Mexican border to a few miles south of St. David, the NCA represents the most extensive, healthy riparian ecosystem remaining in the desert southwest. The Bureau of Land Management (BLM) manages the area to protect and enhance the existing riparian habitat and wildlife communities, as well as provide for recreational use, cultural interpretation, and educational opportunities. Concerns have increased over population declines of migrant bird species which breed in North America and winter south of the United States (neotropical migrants).

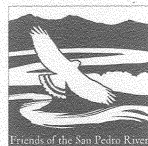
The NCA is home to over 100 species of breeding birds and provides invaluable habitat for another 300 species of migrant and wintering birds. Located between the Huachuca and Mule Mountains, and adjacent to Mexico, the NCA attracts a myriad of bird species from a wide variety of vegetative life-zones. The 409 native species recorded on this checklist have been compiled from current and historical avian records within the Upper San Pedro River Valley, and from inventories within the NCA. All bird species included in this checklist have been confirmed from the international border north to the City of Benson below the oak zone (about 4,500 ft or 1,370 m).

Common names are in accordance with the American Ornithological Society's checklist (60th supplement). This list will be periodically updated, so notification of interesting sightings would be greatly appreciated. Please report them to BLM.

This checklist is provided by the Friends of the San Pedro River and BLM.

Additional Species and Notes: _____

BLM Tucson Field Office
 3201 E. Universal Way
 Tucson, AZ 85756-5021



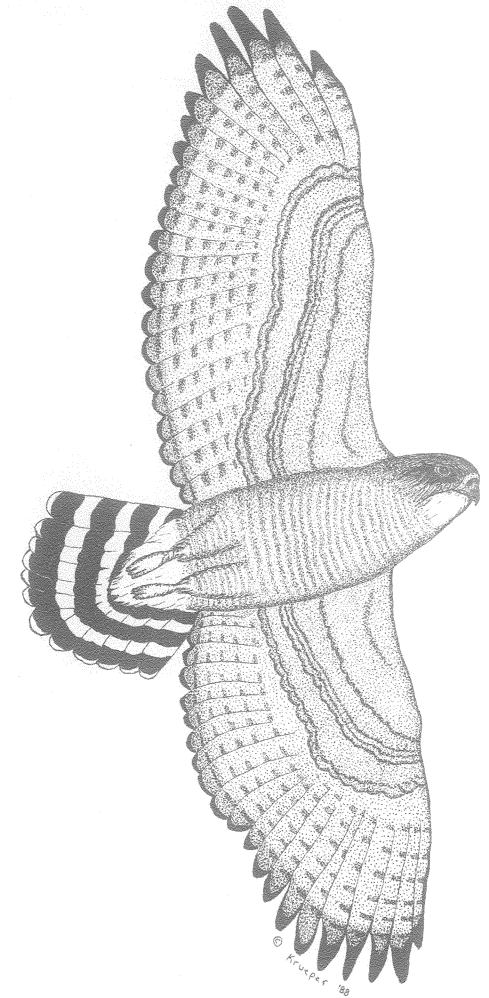
The Friends of the San Pedro River, a non-profit organization supporting the BLM, conducts guided bird walks throughout the year. For a complete schedule, please visit their website:

www.sanpedroriver.org

Checklist

Birds

of the San Pedro Riparian National Conservation Area & Upper San Pedro River Valley



Designated by the American Bird Conservancy as the first Globally Important Bird Area in North America in 1995, and re-dedicated in 2013 by the National Audubon Society.

Updated July 2019

Abundance

- C Common. Normally seen in appropriate habitat.
U Uncommon. Occurs in small numbers or locally.
R Rare. Annual, but very local or in very small numbers.
Ca Casual. Fewer than 10 records, or not of annual occurrence.
I Irregular. Erratic or irruptive pattern of occurrence.
E Extraordinary. One or two records, or historical occurrence.
~ Introduced/released/escaped exotic. May or may not be breeding.

Seasonal Status

- P Permanent
S Summer
W Winter
T Transient or migrant
+ Breeds locally

Waterfowl

___ Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	CaS+
___ Snow Goose	RT/CaW
___ Ross's Goose	RT/CaW
___ Greater White-fronted Goose	RT/CaW
___ Cackling Goose	ET
___ Canada Goose	RT/RW
___ Tundra Swan	CaT
___ Wood Duck	RT/RW
___ Blue-winged Teal	UT/CaW
___ Cinnamon Teal	RT/UW
___ Northern Shoveler	RT/CW
___ Gadwall	RT/CW
___ Eurasian Wigeon	ET
___ American Wigeon	RT/CW
___ Mallard	RT/CW
___ Mexican Duck	CP+
___ Northern Pintail	RT/UW
___ Green-winged Teal	RT/CW
___ Canvasback	RT/RW
___ Redhead	RT/RW
___ Ring-necked Duck	RT/CW
___ Greater Scaup	CaT
___ Lesser Scaup	RT/UW
___ Surf Scoter	ET
___ White-winged Scoter	ET
___ Long-tailed Duck	ET
___ Bufflehead	RT/RW
___ Common Goldeneye	RT/CaW
___ Hooded Merganser	CaT
___ Common Merganser	RT/RW
___ Red-breasted Merganser	CaT
___ Ruddy Duck	UP+

Quail & Allies

___ Scaled Quail	UP+
___ Gambel's Quail	CP+
___ Montezuma Quail	CaT
___ Chukar	~
___ Ring-necked Pheasant	~
___ Wild Turkey	UP+

Grebes

___ Pied-billed Grebe	UP+
___ Eared Grebe	UT/RW
___ Western Grebe	RT
___ Clark's Grebe	RT

Pigeons & Doves

___ Rock Pigeon	~+
___ Band-tailed Pigeon	CaT
___ Eurasian Collared-Dove	~+
___ Inca Dove	UP+
___ Common Ground Dove	UP+
___ Ruddy Ground Dove	RT
___ White-winged Dove	RW/CS+
___ Mourning Dove	CP+

Cuckoos

___ Yellow-billed Cuckoo	US+
___ Greater Roadrunner	CP+
___ Groove-billed Ani	CaT

Nightjars

___ Lesser Nighthawk	CS+
___ Common Nighthawk	US+
___ Common Poorwill	CS+
___ Mexican Whip-poor-will	ET

Swifts

___ Black Swift	ET
___ Chimney Swift	ET
___ Vaux's Swift	UT
___ White-throated Swift	UT/RW/US

Hummingbirds

___ Rivoli's Hummingbird	CaT
___ Plain-capped Starthroat	ET
___ Blue-throated Mountain-gem	CaT
___ Lucifer Hummingbird	CaT
___ Black-chinned Hummingbird	CT/CS+
___ Anna's Hummingbird	RW/CS
___ Costa's Hummingbird	RT/CaS
___ Broad-tailed Hummingbird	UT
___ Rufous Hummingbird	CT
___ Allen's Hummingbird	CaT
___ Calliope Hummingbird	RT
___ Broad-billed Hummingbird	UT/US+
___ Violet-crowned Hummingbird	RT+

Rails & Allies

___ Virginia Rail	UP+
___ Sora	RT/CW
___ Purple Gallinule	ET
___ Common Gallinule	UP+
___ American Coot	CP+
___ Sandhill Crane	RT

Shorebirds

___ Black-necked Stilt	UT
___ American Avocet	UT
___ Black-bellied Plover	CaT
___ Snowy Plover	CaT
___ Semipalmated Plover	RT
___ Killdeer	UP+
___ Whimbrel	CaT
___ Long-billed Curlew	RT
___ Marbled Godwit	RT
___ Ruddy Turnstone	CaT
___ Stilt Sandpiper	RT
___ Sanderling	RT
___ Dunlin	RT
___ Baird's Sandpiper	UT
___ Least Sandpiper	CT/UW
___ White-rumped Sandpiper	ET
___ Pectoral Sandpiper	RT
___ Semipalmated Sandpiper	RT
___ Western Sandpiper	UT
___ Short-billed Dowitcher	RT
___ Long-billed Dowitcher	UT
___ Wilson's Snipe	RT/UW
___ Spotted Sandpiper	UT/RW
___ Solitary Sandpiper	RT
___ Lesser Yellowlegs	UT
___ Willet	UT
___ Greater Yellowlegs	UT
___ Wilson's Phalarope	CT
___ Red-necked Phalarope	RT
___ Red Phalarope	CaT

Gulls & Terns

___ Parasitic Jaeger	ET
___ Long-tailed Jaeger	ET
___ Black-legged Kittiwake	ET
___ Sabine's Gull	CaT
___ Bonaparte's Gull	RT
___ Franklin's Gull	RT
___ Heermann's Gull	CaT
___ Ring-billed Gull	UT
___ California Gull	RT
___ Herring Gull	CaT
___ Least Tern	ET

___ Caspian Tern	ET
___ Black Tern	UT
___ Common Tern	CaT
___ Forster's Tern	RT

Loons

___ Pacific Loon	ET
___ Common Loon	CaT

Storm-Petrels

___ Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel	ET
___ Black Storm-Petrel	ET
___ Least Storm-Petrel	ET

Storks

___ Wood Stork	ET
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Frigatebirds & Cormorants

___ Magnificent Frigatebird	ET
___ Neotropic Cormorant	RT
___ Double-crested Cormorant	RT

Pelicans, Bitterns, Herons, Egrets & Ibis

___ American White Pelican	RT
___ Brown Pelican	CaT
___ American Bittern	RT
___ Least Bittern	RS+
___ Great Blue Heron	CP+
___ Great Egret	RT
___ Snowy Egret	RT
___ Little Blue Heron	CaT
___ Tricolored Heron	CaT
___ Cattle Egret	CaT
___ Green Heron	RP+
___ Black-crowned Night-Heron	UP+
___ Glossy Ibis	ET
___ White-faced Ibis	UT

Vultures, Osprey, Kites, Eagles & Hawks

___ Black Vulture	ET
___ Turkey Vulture	UT/CS+
___ Osprey	RT
___ White-tailed Kite	RP+
___ Golden Eagle	RP
___ Northern Harrier	CT/UW
___ Sharp-shinned Hawk	UT/UW
___ Cooper's Hawk	CP+
___ Northern Goshawk	CaT
___ Bald Eagle	CaW
___ Mississippi Kite	US+
___ Common Black Hawk	UT/CaS+

___ Harris's Hawk	RP+
___ Gray Hawk	CS+
___ Red-shouldered Hawk	ET
___ Broad-winged Hawk	CaT
___ Swainson's Hawk	UT/US+
___ Zone-tailed Hawk	RT/RS+
___ Red-tailed Hawk	CP+
___ Rough-legged Hawk	CaW
___ Ferruginous Hawk	RW

Owls

___ Barn Owl	UP+
___ Flammulated Owl	ET
___ Western Screech-Owl	CP+
___ Great Horned Owl	CP+
___ Elf Owl	US+
___ Burrowing Owl	RP+
___ Long-eared Owl	RP+
___ Short-eared Owl	CaT
___ Northern Saw-whet Owl	ET

Trogons

___ Elegant Trogon	CaT
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Kingfishers

___ Belted Kingfisher	UT/UW
___ Green Kingfisher	RP+

Woodpeckers

___ Lewis's Woodpecker	CaT/CaW
___ Acorn Woodpecker	CaT
___ Gila Woodpecker	CP+
___ Williamson's Sapsucker	CaT/CaW
___ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	CaT/CaW
___ Red-naped Sapsucker	UT/UW
___ Red-breasted Sapsucker	ET
___ Ladder-backed Woodpecker	CP+
___ Hairy Woodpecker	CaT
___ Arizona Woodpecker	ET
___ Northern Flicker	CP+
___ Gilded Flicker	RP

Falcons

___ Crested Caracara	CaT
___ American Kestrel	CP+
___ Merlin	UT/UW
___ Aplomado Falcon	ET
___ Peregrine Falcon	RP
___ Prairie Falcon	RT/RW

Flycatchers & Kingbirds

___ Rose-throated Becard	ET
___ Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet	US+
___ Olive-sided Flycatcher	UT
___ Greater Pewee	CaT
___ Western Wood-Pewee	CT/CS+
___ Eastern Wood-Pewee	ET
___ Willow Flycatcher	UT/CaS+
___ Least Flycatcher	ET
___ Hammond's Flycatcher	UT/UW
___ Gray Flycatcher	UT/UW
___ Dusky Flycatcher	UT/UW
___ Pacific-slope Flycatcher	UT
___ Cordilleran Flycatcher	RT
___ Buff-breasted Flycatcher	ET
___ Black Phoebe	CP+
___ Eastern Phoebe	RT/RW
___ Say's Phoebe	CP+
___ Vermilion Flycatcher	RW/CS+
___ Dusky-capped Flycatcher	RT/RS+
___ Ash-throated Flycatcher	CT/CS+
___ Brown-crested Flycatcher	CT/CS+
___ Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	ET
___ Tropical Kingbird	US+
___ Cassin's Kingbird	CT/CS+
___ Thick-billed Kingbird	CaT
___ Western Kingbird	CT/CS+
___ Eastern Kingbird	CaT
___ Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	CaT

Shrikes & Vireos

___ Loggerhead Shrike	UP+
___ Northern Shrike	ET
___ White-eyed Vireo	CaT
___ Bell's Vireo	CT/CS+
___ Gray Vireo	CaT
___ Hutton's Vireo	UT/RW
___ Yellow-throated Vireo	ET
___ Cassin's Vireo	UT/RW
___ Blue-headed Vireo	ET
___ Plumbeous Vireo	UT/RW
___ Warbling Vireo	CT
___ Philadelphia Vireo	ET
___ Red-eyed Vireo	CaT
___ Yellow-green Vireo	ET

Jays, Crows & Ravens

___ Pinyon Jay	ET
___ Steller's Jay	IW
___ Blue Jay	ET
___ Woodhouse's Scrub-Jay	IW
___ Mexican Jay	CaT
___ Clark's Nutcracker	IW
___ American Crow	IW
___ Chihuahuan Raven	CP+
___ Common Raven	CP+

Larks & Swallows

___ Horned Lark	UP+
___ Purple Martin	RT
___ Tree Swallow	CT
___ Violet-green Swallow	CT
___ Northern Rough-winged Swallow	CT/CS+
___ Bank Swallow	UT
___ Cliff Swallow	CT/CS+
___ Barn Swallow	CT/CS+

Titmouse, Bushtits, Nuthatches & Creeper

___ Bridled Titmouse	RP+
___ Verdin	CP+
___ Bushtit	UP+
___ Red-breasted Nuthatch	CaT
___ White-breasted Nuthatch	CP+
___ Pygmy Nuthatch	ET
___ Brown Creeper	UT/UW

Wrens

___ Rock Wren	UP+
___ Canyon Wren	UP+
___ House Wren	UT/UW
___ Pacific Wren	RW
___ Winter Wren	RW
___ Marsh Wren	UT/UW
___ Bewick's Wren	CP+
___ Cactus Wren	CP+

Gnatcatchers & Kinglets

___ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	UT/RW
___ Black-tailed Gnatcatcher	UP+
___ Golden-crowned Kinglet	CaW
___ Ruby-crowned Kinglet	CT/UW

Thrushes

___ Eastern Bluebird	IW
___ Western Bluebird	IT/IW
___ Mountain Bluebird	IT/IW
___ Townsend's Solitaire	CaW
___ Veery	ET
___ Swainson's Thrush	RT

___ Hermit Thrush	UT/UW
___ Rufous-backed Robin	CaW
___ American Robin	UT/IW
___ Varied Thrush	CaT

Mockingbirds & Thrashers

___ Gray Catbird	CaT
___ Curve-billed Thrasher	CP+
___ Brown Thrasher	CaT
___ Bendire's Thrasher	RT/RW
___ Crissal Thrasher	CP+
___ Sage Thrasher	CaT/CaW
___ Northern Mockingbird	UP+

Starlings, Waxwings & Silky Flycatchers

___ European Starling	~+
___ Bohemian Waxwing	ET
___ Cedar Waxwing	UT/IW
___ Phainopepla	UP+

Old World Sparrows & Finches

___ House Sparrow	~+
___ Scaly-breasted Munia	~

Pipits

___ American Pipit	CT/UW
___ Sprague's Pipit	CaW

Finches & Goldfinches

___ Evening Grosbeak	ET
___ House Finch	CP+
___ Purple Finch	CaW
___ Cassin's Finch	IT/IW
___ Red Crossbill	IT
___ Pine Siskin	UT/UW
___ Lesser Goldfinch	CP+
___ Lawrence's Goldfinch	IT/IW
___ American Goldfinch	RT/RW

Longspurs

___ Chestnut-collared Longspur	RT/RW
___ McCown's Longspur	CaT

Towhees & Sparrows

___ Green-tailed Towhee	CT/CW
___ Spotted Towhee	UT/UW
___ Rufous-crowned Sparrow	UP+
___ Canyon Towhee	CP+
___ Abert's Towhee	CP+
___ Rufous-winged Sparrow	RP+
___ Botteri's Sparrow	RW/CS+
___ Cassin's Sparrow	RW/CS+
___ Chipping Sparrow	CT/CW

___ Clay-colored Sparrow	RT/CaW
___ Brewer's Sparrow	CT/CW
___ Field Sparrow	EW
___ Black-chinned Sparrow	RT
___ Vesper Sparrow	CT/CW
___ Lark Sparrow	CT/CW/US+
___ Black-throated Sparrow	CP+
___ Sagebrush Sparrow	RT/RW
___ Lark Bunting	UT/IW
___ Savannah Sparrow	CT/UW
___ Grasshopper Sparrow	RW/CaS+
___ Baird's Sparrow	CaW
___ Fox Sparrow	RW
___ Song Sparrow	CP+
___ Lincoln's Sparrow	CT/UW
___ Swamp Sparrow	RT/RW
___ White-throated Sparrow	RT/RW
___ Harris's Sparrow	CaW
___ White-crowned Sparrow	CT/CW
___ Golden-crowned Sparrow	CaW
___ Dark-eyed Junco	UT/UW
___ Yellow-eyed Junco	ET

Chat

___ Yellow-breasted Chat	UT/CS+
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Blackbirds, Meadowlarks & Orioles

___ Yellow-headed Blackbird	CT/CW
___ Bobolink	ET
___ Eastern Meadowlark	CP+
___ Western Meadowlark	UT/UW
___ Orchard Oriole	CaT
___ Hooded Oriole	UT/US+
___ Bullock's Oriole	CT/CS+
___ Baltimore Oriole	ET
___ Scott's Oriole	UT/US+
___ Red-winged Blackbird	CP+
___ Bronzed Cowbird	RW/US+
___ Brown-headed Cowbird	UW/CS+
___ Rusty Blackbird	EW
___ Brewer's Blackbird	UT/CW
___ Common Grackle	ET
___ Great-tailed Grackle	UP+

New World Warblers

___ Ovenbird	CaT
___ Worm-eating Warbler	ET
___ Northern Waterthrush	RT
___ Louisiana Waterthrush	RT/CaW
___ Golden-winged Warbler	ET